



HTML BASICS

BASIC HTML5 PAGE CODE:

All HTML code (tags) belong inside the opening `<html>` and closing `</html>` tags

```
<!doctype html>
<html>
<head>
<meta charset="UTF-8"> (OPTIONAL)
<title>Untitled Document</title>
</head>
<body>
</body>
</html>
```

The `<head>` element is a container for all the head elements.

The `<head>` element must include a title for the document, and can include scripts, styles, meta information, and more.

```
<!doctype html>
<html>
<head>
<meta charset="UTF-8">
<title>Untitled Document</title>
</head>
<body>
</body>
</html>
```

The `<body>` tag defines the document's body.

The `<body>` element contains all the contents of an HTML document, such as text, hyperlinks, images, tables, lists, etc.

```
<!doctype html>
<html>
<head>
<meta charset="UTF-8">
<title>Untitled Document</title>
</head>
<body>
</body>
</html>
```



Most HTML Tags have an opening and a closing tag:

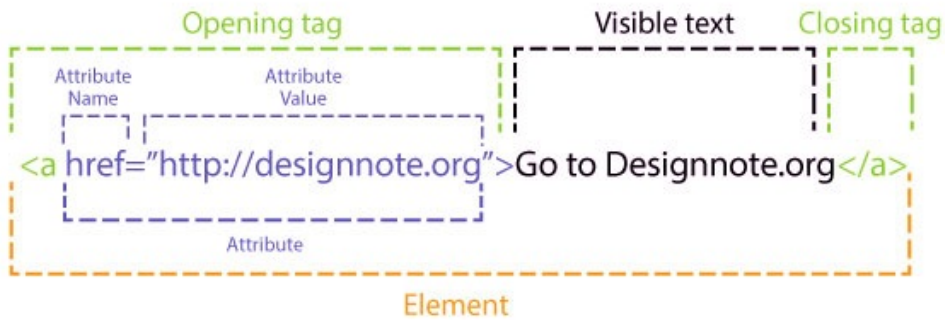
<body>	</body>
Opening tag	Closing tag

Exceptions to this rule include empty tags(called VOID tags in HTML5):

Horizontal rule	<code><hr></code>
Line break	<code>
</code>
Inline image	<code></code>
Input	<code><input></code>

[HTML Tags Reference List](#)

ANATOMY OF AN HTML TAG (ELEMENT)



Anatomy of a self-closing tag

